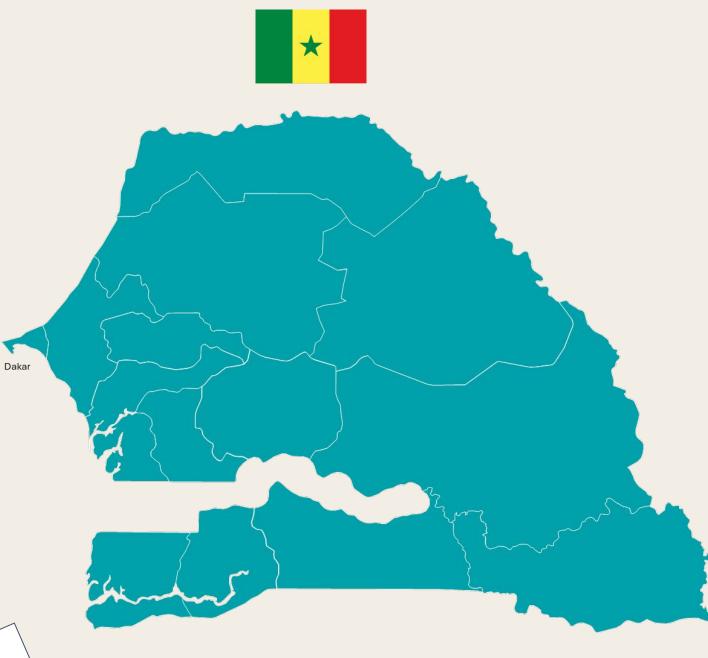


# Understand how people pay in Senegal



FCFA (XOF)

## HUB2 #Africa Payment tour





## Senegal in figures





**18.5 millions**Population in 2024



**22%**Bank account penetration



**70%**Mobile money penetration



**3% of retail** E-commerce share

Source: World bank, Findex, BCEAO

## Main payment channels



Cards minor usage (urban)



Mobile money mass market leader



**Cash**still common for informal transactions





### Mobile money: the everyday wallet









~ 25 - 30 % market historic leader strong brand trust used for bills, utilities, B2C payments ~ 50 - 70% market market disruptor zero fees on P2P transfers & low fees on merchant payments

~ 5 - 10% market challenger brand telco-driven growth

Source: HUB2 data collection

- Cash-in/cash-out culture: even for digital purchases, many users will still cash-in just before the transaction and cash-out any remaining balance
  → liquidity-driven usage
- Low trust in stored balances: few users treat their wallet as a savings or permanent payment tool → more of a "transit" wallet than a true bank alternative
- **USSD still matters:** USSD flows are still significant, especially for Orange Money, outside Dakar and for low-end phones.





## Banking & Transfers: Complementary but niche



### Bank transfers

- Mostly used by corporates and NGOs
- **Slow** processing times (1–2 days typical), **manual reconciliation** often required
- Adoption limited in B2C; no trust habit for online bank transfer payments



### WAEMU cross-border transfers

- Regulatory framework allows free movement (BCEAO)
- In practice → fragmented infrastructure, banks rely on manual processes
- Mobile cross-border is emerging but still early stage in Senegal



#### Cards

- Visa & Mastercard accepted in formal retail & e-commerce
- POS penetration limited: mostly large chains in Dakar
- Low consumer usage: most cards used for ATM withdrawal, not for payments



Mobile-first reigns — bank and card rails remain complementary for formal B2B or large ticket items, but not the core retail payment experience





## HUB2 makes payments seamless in Senegal

